IRB # 20-0002

**Appendix 12. Survey for Wives in Polygamous households – Short Questionnaire**

**EconInsights and Landesa**

**Impact Evaluation of Land Certification in Four Regions in Ethiopia Endline WIVE(S) Survey (Long Version)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S2-1 | Questionnaire ID Number (HH ID) **(hh\_id)** | (Integer) | | | |
| S2-2 | Enumerator ID **(enumerator\_ID)** | | | | (Numeric) |
| S2-3 | Region **(killil)** | *Tigray =1 Amhara =2*  *Oromia = 3 SNNP = 4* |  |  | (Code) |
| S2-4 | Zone **(zone)** | | | (Dynamic) | |
| S2-5 | Woreda **(woreda)** | | | (Dynamic) | |
| S2-8 | Kebele (name of selected kebele) **(PII)** | | (Dynamic) | | |
| S2-9 | Name of the village (gox) **(PII)** | | (Dynamic) | | |

###### Roster wives’ respondents

Enumerator: record the name and following information for each woman married to the household head.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resp. ID** | Name  *Make a complete list of all the wives taking part in the wives questionnaire.* | How old are you?  *Number of years* | For how many years have you been married?  *Number of years* | What is the highest level of education you have received?  *Illiterate=1 Read only=2 Read & write=3*  *Grade 4 complete =4*  *Grade 8 complete = 5*  *Grade 10-12 complete = 6*  *Above grade 12= 7* |
| **wifeid** | **PII** | **A.2** | **A.3** | **A.4** |
| **1** | **(w1\_wifenm)** | **(w1\_wifeage)** | **(w1\_wifenyrmar)** | **(w1\_wifeedu)** |
| **2** | **(w2\_wifenm)** | **(w2\_wifeage)** | **(w2\_wifenyrmar)** | **(w2\_wifeedu)** |

Enumerator: Please ask the FIRST wife the following questions (if the household is POLYGAMOUS, i.e. more than one wife exists in a household, you also ask next the second wife). Regardless of their self-identification, if there is more than one wife, you will have to randomly assign a longer or shorter version of the wives’ questionnaire to them.

If there is more than 1 wife, you will have to tell the wives that there is a short and a long version of the questionnaire, roll ‘a dice and the wife will the smallest number will answer the shorter questionnaire. Tell them you can't share the content of the questions and they should not do that either.

Enumerator Note: in this questionnaire “during the last 24 months” refers to the time period from Yekatit 2010 to Tir 2012 in the Ethiopian Calendar and ‘during last year’ refers to the period from Yekatit 2011 to Tir 2012 in the Ethiopian Calendar.

**Wife Questionnaire – Long Version (60 questions) – Fill in WIFE ID =**

###### SECTION 1: Land holdings within the household

Enumerator: Now I would like to ask you about each plot of land you possess, either only in your name or with other people in your household

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Do you p**os**sess parcel **[parcelid]**?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1*  *If ‘No’ Skip to next parcel.* | Does **[parcelid]** have any type of land certificate?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1 If ‘No’ Skip*  *to next*  *parcel.* | What type of certification has been issued for **[parcelid]**?\*  *First level=1 Second level=2*  *Both first level and second level = 3*  *I don’t know=888* | To whom was the certificate for **[parcelid]** issued?  *Certificate issued jointly with spouse (husband) =1*  *The certificate is issued in my name only=2*  *Certificate issued to the household = 3 certificate issued to husband only = 4*  *I do not know =888* | What names are on the certificate for **[parcelid]**?  *Both spouses’ names =1 Only the name of both spouses stated on the certificate = 2 Certificate issued to the*  *household and spouse name included only in the name list of the household= 3*  *I do not know = 888* | Whose photos are associated with the certificate for **[parcelid]**?  *Both spouse photos are on the certificate = 1*  *Only my photo is on the certificate*  *= 2*  *Only my husband’s photo is on the certificate = 3*  *No photo = 4*  *Husband photo on 1st level, no photo on second = 5*  *Wife photo on 1st level, no photo on second = 6*  *Other family member = 7*  I do not know = 888 Not applicable = -997 |
| **parcw1own** | **parcw1cer** | **parcw1t** | **parcw1lsit** | **parcw1name** | **parcw1pic** |
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Enumerator: Ensure the parcel ID’s and the text description for each parcel matches the household roster for land possession.

\*Enumerator: use photo or digital image to show examples of: i) 1st level certificate/book of holding; and ii) 2nd level certificate/book of holding.

For parcels that are **solely OR jointly** owned by the respondent (i.e. where parcw1own = 1):

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.13a | 1.13b |
| Who decides on what crops to grow on **[parcelid]**?  *husband = 1*  *Wife = 2 Husband & wife*  *= 3*  *Children = 4 Whole family = 5 Other = 97* | Do you yourself make decisions regarding the use of the produce from **[parcelid]**?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1*  *If ‘yes’ skip to parcw1rent* | Do you want to be allowed to make a decision regarding the use of the produce from **[parcelid]**?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1 Prefer not to respond = 999* | Can you rent- out/sharecrop- out **[parcelid]**when you want?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1* | Do you make this decision to rent- out/sharecrop- out **[parcelid]**by yourself?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1* | Would you be willing to rent out **[parcelid]**to: | |
| Close friends and family?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1* | A person outside of your close friends and family?  *No = 0*  *Yes =1* |
| **parcw1dcrop** | **parcw1duse** | **parcw1wduse** | **parcw1drent** | **parcw1wdrent** | **parcw1routf** | **parcw1routo** |
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###### SECTION 2

*Enumerator: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about how land is dealt with in different family situations*

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2.0 | In this kebele, in the event of divorce, how is land shared between the husband and spouse? **(w1\_lddiv2)**  *Enumerator: Probe and code, select appropriate answer choice***.** | *Both spouses share the land equally despite who contributed land to the marriage =1*  *The husband retains all the land under the HH possession =2*  *Each spouse takes only the plot they contributed to the marriage = 3*  *The wife will retain all the plots under the HH possession = 4*  *I do not know/have no experience about it = 5* | | (Code) |
| 2.1 | In this kebele, in the event of the death of a husband, how is land divided among family members? **(w1lddeathh2)**  *Enumerator: Probe and code, select appropriate answer choice.* | *The wife and children will inherit the land =1 The wife will inherit all the land =2*  *All the children will share the land equally =3 Only male children inherit the land = 4*  *The relatives (not wife or children) of the diseased inherit the land = 5*  *Others (specify)=7 I do not know =6* | | (Code) |
| 2.2 | In this kebele, do women bring dowry to marriage? | | *Yes=1 No=0*  *In the past yes, but not now=3 I don’t know = 4* | (Code) |
|  | **(w1dowry2)** | |  |
|  | *{NOTE: provide enumerators with appropriate definitions}* | |  |
|  | *If 2 or 3 skip to* ***(w1dow)*** | |  |
| 2.3 | If yes do they bring the following as a forms of dowry to the marriage? | Land= w1dowryta Cash= w1dowrytb  Animal (ox, cow, goats or sheep)= w1dowrytc Other (specify)= w1dowrytd  Household Goods= w1dowryte  Crops = w1dowrytf | | (Code) |
| 2.4 | Did you bring a dowry to your marriage?  **(w1dow)** | *Yes=1 No=0* |  |  |
| 2.5 | Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage? | | Land= *w1dowtt*  Cash= *w1dowtt*\_b  Animal (ox, cow, goats or sheep)=  *w1dowtt\_c*  Other (specify)= *w1dowtt\_d* | (Code) |

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about land certification and women.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2.6 | Did you know about the process of land registration and title certification that took place in your kebele? **(w1klcert2)** | | *Yes = 1 No= 0*  *I have no idea about this = 3* | | (Code) |
| 2.7 | If yes, when did the process of land registration and title certification take place in your kebele? **(w1\_wiklcertyr)** | | *year in EC* | | (Numeric) |
| 2.8 | Did you participate in the kebele meetings that discussed the process of land certification in your kebele? **(w1lcertm2)** | | | *Yes=1 No= 0*  *I have no idea about this = 3* | (Code) | |
| 2.9 | If yes, when did you participate in the kebele meetings that discussed the process of land certification in your kebele? **(w1lcertmyr)** | | | *year in EC* | (Numeric) | |
| 2.10 | Have you ever been elected and served in the kebele land administration committee? **(w1elect2)** | *Yes = 1 No= 0*  *I have no idea about this = 3*  *if ‘2’ or ‘3’ skip to* ***w1survpres*** | | | (Code) | |
| 2.11 | If yes, when were you elected to serve on the kebele land administration committee? **(w1electyr)** | *year in EC* | | | (Numeric | |
| 2.12 | Were you present/consulted/interviewed by the surveyors when they came to measure your (also household’s) land? **(w1survpres2)** | *Yes, I was present and consulted = 1 Yes, I was present but not consulted = 2 No, I was not there= 3*  *Land not measured yet = 4*  *if 4, skip to next segment* | | | (Code) | |
| 2.13 | When did the surveyors come to measure your (also household’s) land? **(w1survpresyr)** | *year in EC* | | | (Numeric | |

**SECTION 3: Land-related disagreements**

*Enumerator: Now I am going to ask you about disagreements related to land.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Type ID | Type of disagreement | 3.0. How common are [distypnm] for women in your kebele?  *Very common= 1*  *Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3*  *I don’t know =4* |
| **distypid** |  |  |
| **1** | Conflicting land claim following divorce  (**w1\_distypnma2)** | **(w1\_disttypcoma2)** |
| **2** | Conflicting land claim following inheritance  **(w1\_distypnmb2)** | **(w1\_disttypcomb2)** |
| **3** | Boundary encroachment  **(w1\_distypnmc2)** | **(w1\_disttypcomc2)** |
| **4** | Share-cropping and rental matters  **(w1\_distypnmd2)** | **(w1\_disttypcomd2)** |
| **5** | Others (specify)  **(w1\_distypnme2)** | **(w1\_disttypcome2)** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.6 | If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement? | | |  |
| *Enumerator: Probe and code, select all that apply.* | *Arbitration by elders=1 (***w1\_disphelpa2***)*  *Yes=1 No=0* | | (Check box |
| *Social court=2 (***w1\_disphelpb2***)*  Yes=1 No=0 | | (Check box |
| *Kebele/ woreda administration=3 (***w1\_disphelpc2***)*  Yes=1 No=0 | | (Check box |
| *Arbitration by relatives and parents of spouses=4 (***w1\_disphelpd2***)* Yes=1 No=0 | | (Check box |
| *Women affairs organizations=5 (***w1\_disphelpe2***)*  Yes=1 No=0 | | (Check box |
| *Other, please specify=6 (***w1\_disphelpf***)* | | (Check box |
| Yes=1 No=0 | (Text) | |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.7 | Have you been involved in any kind of land disagreement in the past two years? **(w1\_displ2y2)** | *Yes=1 No=0* | | (Code) |
| 3.8 | Did you lose land as a result of any land-related disagreements in the past two years (24  MONTHS)? **(w1\_displ2ylose2)** | | *Yes=1 No=0* | (Code) |

*Enumerator: Now I would like to ask you about any land disagreements on land OWNED by your household that you were involved in over the past two years (24 MONTHS – From Yekatit 2010 to Tir 2012).*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.9 | 3.10 | 3.11 | 3.12 | 3.13 | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.16 |
| During the last two years (24 MONTHS), were you involved in any land related disagreements on  {parcel ID}?  *Yes =1*  *No = 2*  *If No, Skip to next parcel* | What type of land related disagreement  ?  *(probe and code,*  *see codes)* | How serious was the disagree ment?  *(code)* | Was it resolved?  *Yes =1*  *No = 2*  *If No, skip to w1dispref* | How was this dispute finally resolved?  *Ask if w1dispres=1*  *(code)* | How long did it take to resolve the dispute?  (in months)  *Ask if w1dispres=1* | Where was the dispute referred to?  *Ask if w1dispres=2*  *(code)* | For how long has this dispute been under deliberation? (in months)  *Ask if w1dispres=2* |
| **w1disp** | **w1distyp** | **w1disps** | **w1dispres** | **w1dispresm** | **w1dispt** | **w1dispref** | **w1dispd** |
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| --- | --- | --- |
| Type of disagreement codes  **(w1distyp)** | Degree of seriousness codes  **(w1disps)** | Disagreement resolution method codes  **(w1dispresm, w1dispref)** |
| *1= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims by non-family members 2= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims following divorce*  *3= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims related to inheritance 4= Boundary / encroachment matters*  *5= Conflict that arise from exchange of parcels of land 6= Conflict that arise in relation to access to road*  *7= Conflict that arise in relation to water (flood) transfer 8= Sharecropping and rental matters*  *9= Others (specify)* | *1= Very serious*  *2= Serious*  *3= Somewhat serious*  *4= Not serious* | *1= Formal court*  *2= Shimagele, i.e., Elders council 3= Family’s, relatives’ or kin-group’s*  *internal mechanism*  *4= kebele/woreda administration*  *5= Others (specify* |

**SECTION 4: Perceptions related to land and land certificates.**

*Enumerator: I would like to ask you about your opinions on issues related to land and land certificates.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4.1 | If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, do you think that the certificate will encourage you more to rent -OUT your plot of land? **(w1\_rentcert2)** | | | *Yes=1 No=0*  *I have no land in my name=3*  *I do not know about the future=4* | | (Code) |
| 4.2 | If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, would/do you feel confident that you will get your land back if you rent it OUT to a relative? **(w1\_croutfam)** | | | *Yes=1 No=0*  *I have no land in my name=3*  *I do not know about the future=4* | | (Code) |
| 4.3 | If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, would/do you feel confident that you will get your land back if you rent it OUT to a non-relative (i.e. neighbor, someone from another kebele, etc.)? **(w1\_croutnfam)** | | | *Yes=1 No=0*  *I have no land in my name=3*  *I do not know about the future=4* | | (Code) |
| 4.4 | Will /has the land certification have any impact on your ability to negotiate whether or not you participate in land rental market (i.e. over the rental rate, length of contract, who land is lent to, etc)? **(w1\_rentcpart2)** | | | *Yes, it will improve my negotiation power=1 No impact at all=2*  *I do not know about it wait and see=3* | | (Code) |
| 4.5 | How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women? **(w1\_certperc)** | | | | | |
| *Enumerator: Read responses, probe and code selecting all that apply.* | *It will enhance women’s bargaining power within the household* **(w1\_certperca2)** *Yes=1, No=0* | | | | (Code) |
| *It could bring economic independence to women* **(w1\_certpercc2)** *Yes=1, No=0* | | | | (Code) |
| *Other perceived effects?* **(w1\_certperce2)** *Yes=1, No=0* | | | | (Code) |
| *If Yes, specify* | | | (Text) | |
| *I do not know about its effect yet* **(w1\_certpercd2)** | | | | (Code) |
|  |  | | *Yes=1, No=0* | | |  |
| *It will have no effect on women* **(w1\_certpercb2)**  *Yes=1, No=0* | | | (Code) |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4.6 | | How confident are you that, in the event of your husband’s death, you will be able to inherit your husband’s land without facing challenges from others? **(m2s2\_3q6e)** | | | | | | *Very confident-1 Confident=2 Somewhat confident=3 Not at all confident=4* | | | | |  | |
| 4.7 | | Do you think there are laws that adequately protect the land rights of women? **(w1\_llawpw2)** | | | | |  | *Yes there are=1 No there are not=2*  *I do not know about this issue=3* | | | | | (Code) | |
| 4.8 | | Do you think there are administrative/ judiciary institutions /arrangements that are CAPABLE of enforcing the land laws? **(w1\_llawenf2)** | | | | | | *Yes there are=1 No there are not=2 I do not know=3* | | | | | (Code) | |
| **SECTION 5. Decision Making**  Enumerator: Please ensure that respondents know that nobody will judge his/her answers to the following questions. | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
|  | |  |  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  | |
| Who usually decides how the money you earn will be used? | | Would you say that the money that you earn is more than what your (spouse/partner) earns, less than what he earns, or about the same? | Who usually decides how your husband's earnings will be used? | Who usually makes decisions about health care for yourself? | Who usually makes decisions about making major household purchases? | | | Who usually makes decisions about visits to your family or relatives? | Do you own this or any other house either alone or jointly with someone else? | Do you have a title deed or other government recognized document for any house you own? | Is your name on this document? | |
| **5.1** | | **5.2** | **5.3** | **5.4** | **5.5** | | | **5.6** | **5.7** | **5.8** | **5.9** | |
| *1=Respondent alone*  *2= Spouse alone*  *3=Respondent and spouse jointly*  *4=Other household member*  *5=Other (specify)* | | *1=More than him/her*  *2=Less than him/her*  *3=About the same*  *4=Spouse has no earning*  *5=Do not know* | *1=Respondent*  *2= Spouse*  *3=Respondent and spouse jointly*  *4=Other household member*  *5=Other (specify)* | *1=Respondent*  *2= Spouse*  *3=Respondent and spouse jointly*  *4=Other household member*  *5=Other (specify)* | *1=Respondent*  *2= Spouse*  *3=Respondent and spouse jointly*  *4=Other household member*  *5=Other (specify)* | | | *1=Respondent*  *2= Spouse*  *3=Respondent and spouse jointly*  *4=Other household member*  *5=Other (specify)* | *1=Alone only*  *2=Spouse alone*  *3=Respondent and spouse jointly*  *4= Other household member*  *5=Does not own* | *1=Yes*  *2=No*  *3= Do not know* | *1=Yes, respondent alone*  *2=Yes, respondent and spouse’s name*  *3=No, only spouse’s name.*  *4= None*  *5=Don’t know* | |
|  |
|  |
| (code) | | (Code) | (Code) | (Code) | (Code) | | | (Code) | (Code) | (Code) | (Code) | |

**Thank the respondent for her cooperation and reassure her about the confidentiality of her answers.**

1. **Participation in the previous surveys**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 17 | Did you or someone in your household participate in: | | (Code) |
| **17.01** | The survey in 2000 of Ethiopian calendar (December 2007 Western calendar)? | 1= the household but not me; 2= me, not the household; 3=the household and me; 4=doesn't know. | (Code) |
| **17.02** | The survey in 2004 of the Ethiopian Calendar (May 2012 Western calendar)? | 1= the household but not me; 2= me, not the household; 3=the household and me; 4=doesn't know. | (Code) |
| **17.03** | The survey in 2008 of the Ethiopian Calendar (May 2015 Western calendar) | 1= the household but not me; 2= me, not the household; 3=the household and me; 4=doesn't know. | (Code) |

1. **Follow-up contact information**

Would you mind being contacted for any follow-up questions?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **18.01** | Would you mind being contacted for any follow-up questions? **(followup)** | *Yes=1* | *No=0* |  | (Code) |
| **18.02** | Do you have a mobile phone number? **(mob\_own1)** | *Yes=1 No=0 if ‘No’ skip to* ***(mob\_cont2)*** | |  | (Code) |
| **18.03** | If yes, is it ok if we contact you via this number? **(mob\_cont1)** | *Yes=1* | *No=0 if ‘No’ ->END* |  | (Co) |
| **18.04** | If yes, what is the number? **(PII)** | | | (Integer) | |
| **18.05** | Is there a second number from someone from the HH that we could use to contact you? **(mob\_cont2)** | *Yes=1*  *if ‘No’ ->END* | *No=0* |  | (Code) |
| **18.06** | If yes, what is the number? **(PII)** | | | (Integer) | |