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IMPACT EVALUATION OF ETHIOPIA STRENGTHENING LAND TENURE AND ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM (ELTAP)/ETHIOPIA LAND ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM (ELAP)

**WIVES SURVEY
2015**

2015

This document was produced for review by the United States Agency for International Development. It was prepared by The Cloudburst Group for the Evaluation, Research and Communication (ERC) Task Order under the Strengthening Tenure and Resource Rights (STARR) IDIQ.

EIFTRI and Cloudburst Consulting Group

Ethiopia Land Tenure Administration Program (ELTAP) and Ethiopia Strengthening Land Administration Program (ELAP) Endline WIFE(S) Survey (ELAPIE14)

S2-1	Household ID (hh_id)	(Integer)
S2-2	Enumerator ID (enumerator_ID)	(Integer)
S2-3	Kebele ID (kebele)	(Integer)
S2-4	Woreda (woreda)	(Code)
S2-5	Zone (zone)	(Code)
S2-6	Region (killil)	(Code)

Tigray = 1 Amhara = 2
Oromia = 3 SNNP = 4

Informed Consent

Hi, my name is _____. I am a researcher working with the Ethiopian Inclusive Finance Training and Research Institute (EIFTRI), the U.S. Agency for International Development, Cloudburst Group, and Clark University on a study of looking at the impact of land use rights recognition in Ethiopia. Your participation is entirely voluntary. If you agree to participate, our discussion will last for approximately 30 minutes. Please be assured that your answers will remain completely confidential. We will not provide your name and answers to anyone outside of the research team. Do not feel obligated to answer any question that you are not comfortable with and do not hesitate to ask me for a clarification if you think that a question is a bit difficult or unclear. You may stop participating at any time. Your responses will be summed together with those of roughly 4500 other households in Ethiopia and general averages from analysis will be reported. If you have questions about this survey, you may contact the Research Manager in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, Dr. Wolday Amaha. His contact information is 0911+21+4005. This study has been approved by the Clark Committee for the Rights of Human Participants in Research and Training Programs (IRB). Any questions about human rights issues should be directed to the IRB Chair, Dr. James P. Elliott +1 (508) 793\7152. This research is not affiliated with the Government of Ethiopia and will not be used for tax purposes. We would be very thankful for your participation.

S2-7.	Do you consent to participate in this survey? (w1_consent)	Yes=1 No=0 -> STOP	(Code)
S2-7	Do you consent to participate in this survey? (w2_consent)	Yes=1 No=0 -> STOP	(Code)

Roster wives respondents

Enumerator: record the name and following information for each woman married to the household head.

<p>Name</p> <p><i>Make a complete list of all the wives taking part in the wives questionnaire.</i></p>	<p>How old are you?</p> <p><i>Number of years</i></p>	<p>For how many years have you been married?</p> <p><i>Number of years</i></p>	<p>What is the highest level of education you have received?</p> <p><i>Illiterate=1</i> <i>Read only=2</i> <i>Read & write=3</i> <i>Grade 4 complete =4</i> <i>Grade 8 complete = 5</i> <i>Grade 10-12 complete = 6</i> <i>Above grade 12= 7</i></p>
P11	A.2	A.3	A.4
(w1_wifenm)	(w1_wifeage)	(w1_wifenyrrmar)	(w1_wifeedu)
(w2_wifenm)	(w2_wifeage)	(w2_wifenyrrmar)	(w2_wifeedu)

Enumerator: Please ask the FIRST wife the following questions (if the household is POLYGAMOUS, i.e. more than one wife exists in a household, you also ask next the second wife).

Enumerator Note: in this questionnaire “during the last 24 months” refers to the time period from Yekatit 2005 to Tir 2007 in the Ethiopian Calendar and ‘during last year’ refers to the period from Yekatit 2006 to Tir 2007 in the Ethiopian Calendar.

SURVEY DISPOSITION CODES:

888-I don't know.

999- Prefer not to respond

-997- Not Applicable

-98- Skip Pattern

-444- No second wife surveyed

Wife #1

SECTION 1: Land holdings within the household

Enumerator: Now I would like to ask you about each plot of land you possess, either only in your name or with other people in your household

1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Do you possess parcel [parcelid] ? No = 0 Yes = 1 If 'No' Skip to next parcel.	Does [parcelid] have any type of land certificate? No = 0 Yes = 1 If 'No' Skip to next parcel.	What type of certification has been issued for [parcelid] ?* First level=1 Second level=2 Both first level and second level = 3 I don't know=888	To whom was the certificate for [parcelid] issued? Certificate issued jointly with spouse (husband) = 1 The certificate is issued in my name only=2 Certificate issued to the household = 3 certificate issued to husband only = 4 I do not know =888	What names are on the certificate for [parcelid] ? Both spouses' names = 1 Only the name of both spouses stated on the certificate = 2 Certificate issued to the household and spouse name included only in the name list of the household= 3 I do not know = 888	Whose photos are associated with the certificate for [parcelid] ? Both spouse photos are on the certificate = 1 Only my photo is on the certificate = 2 Only my husband's photo is on the certificate = 3 No photo = 4 Husband photo on 1st level, no photo on second = 5 Wife photo on 1st level, no photo on second = 6 Other family member = 7 I do not know = 888 Not applicable = -997
parcwlown	parcwlcer	parcwl t	parcwl sit	parcwl name	parcwl pic

Enumerator: Ensure the parcel ID's and the text description for each parcel matches the household roster for land possession.

*Enumerator: use photo or digital image to show examples of: i) 1st level certificate/book of holding; and ii) 2nd level certificate/book of holding.

For parcels that are **solely OR jointly** owned by the respondent (i.e. where parcwlown = 1):

SECTION 2

Enumerator: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about how land is dealt with in different family situations

2.0	<p>In this kebele, in the event of divorce, how is land shared between the husband and spouse? (wl_lddiv2)</p> <p>Enumerator: Probe and code, select appropriate answer choice.</p>	<p>Both spouses share the land equally despite who contributed land to the marriage =1</p> <p>The husband retains all the land under the HH possession =2</p> <p>Each spouse takes only the plot they contributed to the marriage = 3</p> <p>The wife will retain all the plots under the HH possession = 4</p> <p>I do not know/have no experience about it = 5</p>	(Code)
2.1	<p>In this kebele, in the event of the death of a husband, how is land divided among family members? (wl_ldeathh2)</p> <p>Enumerator: Probe and code, select appropriate answer choice.</p>	<p>The wife and children will inherit the land =1</p> <p>The wife will inherit all the land =2</p> <p>All the children will share the land equally =3</p> <p>Only male children inherit the land = 4</p> <p>The relatives (not wife or children) of the diseased inherit the land = 5</p> <p>Others (specify)=7</p> <p>I do not know =888</p>	(Code)
2.2	<p>In this kebele, do women bring dowry to marriage? (wl_dowry2)</p> <p>{NOTE: provide enumerators with appropriate definitions} If 2 or 3 skip to (wl_dow)</p>	<p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p> <p>In the past yes, but not now=3</p>	(Code)
2.3	<p>2.3a. If yes do they bring the following as a forms of dowry to the marriage: Land? (wl_dowryta)</p> <p>2.3b. If yes do they bring the following as a forms of dowry to the marriage: Cash? (wl_dowrytb)</p> <p>2.3c. If yes do they bring the following as a forms of dowry to the marriage: Animals? (wl_dowrytc)</p> <p>2.3d. If yes do they bring the following as a forms of dowry to the marriage: Other? (wl_dowrytd)</p> <p>2.3e. If yes do they bring the following as a forms of dowry to the marriage: Household goods? (wl_dowryte)</p> <p>2.3f. If yes do they bring the following as a forms of dowry to the marriage: Crops? (wl_dowrytf)</p>	<p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p> <p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p> <p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p> <p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p> <p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p>	
2.4	<p>Did you bring a dowry to your marriage? (wl_dow)</p>	<p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p>	(Code)
2.5	<p>2.5a. Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Land? (wl_dowtt)</p> <p>2.5b. Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Cash (wl_dowtt_b)</p> <p>2.5c. Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Animals? (wl_dowtt_c)</p>	<p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p> <p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p> <p>Yes=1</p> <p>No=0</p>	(Code)

2.5d. Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Other? (wldowtt_d)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.5e. Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Household goods? (wldowtt_e)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.5f. Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Crops? (wldowtt_f)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about land certification and women.

2.6	Did you know about the process of land registration and title certification that took place in your kebele? (wlklcert2)	Yes = 1 I don't know=888 No= 0	(Code)
2.7	If yes, when did the process of land registration and title certification take place in your kebele? (wl_wlklcertyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)
2.8	Did you participate in the kebele meetings that discussed the process of land certification in your kebele? (wllcertm2)	Yes=1 I don't know=888 No= 0	(Code)
2.9	If yes, when did you participate in the kebele meetings that discussed the process of land certification in your kebele? (wllcertmyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)
2.10	Have you ever been elected and served in the kebele land administration committee? (wlelect2)	Yes = 1 I don't know=888 No= 0	(Code)
2.11	If yes, when were you elected to serve on the kebele land administration committee? (wlelectyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)
2.12	Were you present/consulted/interviewed by the surveyors when they came to measure your (also household's) land? (wlsurvpres2)	Yes, I was present and consulted = 1 Yes, I was present but not consulted = 2 No, I was not there= 3 Land not measured yet = 4 if 4, skip to next segment	(Code)
2.13	When did the surveyors come to measure your (also household's) land? (wlsurvpresyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)

SECTION 3: Land-related disagreements

3.1	How common are: Conflicting land claim following divorce disagreements for women in your kebele? (wl_disttypcom1)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.2	How common are: Conflicting land claim following inheritance disagreements for women in your kebele? (wl_disttypcom2)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.3	How common are: Boundary encroachment disagreements for women in your kebele? (wl_disttypcom3)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.4	How common are: Share-cropping and rental matter disagreements for women in your kebele? (wl_disttypcom4)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.5	How common are: Others disagreements for women in your kebele? (wl_disttypcom5)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	

3.6a.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Arbitration by elders? (wl_disphelpa2)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6b.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Social court? (wl_disphelpb2)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6c.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Kebele/ woreda administration? (wl_disphelpc2)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6d.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Arbitration by relatives and parents of spouses? (wl_disphelpd2)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6e.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Women affairs organizations? (wl_disphelpc2)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6f.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Other? (wl_disphelpf)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.7	Have you been involved in any kind of land disagreement in the past two years? (wl_displ2y2)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
3.8	Did you lose land as a result of any land-related disagreements in the past two years (24 MONTHS)? (wl_displ2ylose2)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)

Enumerator: Now I would like to ask you about any land disagreements on land OWNED by your household that you were involved in over the past two years (24 MONTHS).

3.10	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.15	3.16	3.17
During the last two years (24 MONTHS), were you involved in any land related disagreements on {parcel ID}?	What type of land related disagreement ? (probe and code, see codes)	How serious was the disagreement? (code)	Was it resolved? Yes = 1 No = 2 If No, skip to wldispref	How was the dispute resolved? Ask if wldispres=1 (code)	How long did it take to resolve the dispute? (in months) Ask if wldispres=1	Where was the dispute referred to? Ask if wldispres=2 (code)	For how long has this dispute been under deliberation? (in months) Ask if wldispres=2
wldisp	wldistyp	wldisps	wldispres	wldispresm	wldispt	wldispref	wldispd

Type of disagreement codes (wldistyp)	Degree of seriousness codes (wldisps)	Disagreement resolution method codes (wldispresm, wldispref)
1= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims by non-family members 2= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims following divorce 3= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims related to inheritance 4= Boundary / encroachment matters 5= Conflict that arise from exchange of parcels of land 6= Conflict that arise in relation to access to road 7= Conflict that arise in relation to water (flood) transfer 8= Sharecropping and rental matters 9= Others (specify)	1= Very serious 2= Serious 3= Somewhat serious 4= Not serious	1= Formal court 2= Shimagele, i.e., Elders council 3= Family's, relatives' or kin-group's internal mechanism 4= kebele/woreda administration 5= Others (specify)

SECTION 4: Perceptions related to land and land certificates.

Enumerator: Finally, I would like to ask you about your opinions on issues related to land and land certificates.

4.1	If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, do you think that the certificate will encourage you more to rent -OUT your plot of land? (wl_rentcert2)	Yes=1 I have no land in my name=3 I do not know =888 No=0	(Code)
4.2	If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, would/do you feel confident that you will get your land back if you rent it OUT to a relative? (wl_croutfam)	Yes=1 I have no land in my name=3 I do not know =888 No=0	(Code)
4.3	If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, would/do you feel confident that you will get your land back if you rent it OUT to a non-relative (i.e. neighbor, someone from another kebele, etc.)? (wl_croutnfam)	Yes=1 I have no land in my name=3 I do not know =888 No=0	(Code)
4.4	Will /has the land certification have any impact on your ability to negotiate whether or not you participate in land rental market (i.e. over the rental rate, length of contract, who land is lent to, etc)? (wl_rentcpart2)	Yes, it will improve my negotiation power=1 No impact at all=2 I do not know =888	(Code)
4.5a	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: Will it enhance women's bargaining power within the household? (wl_certperca2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5b	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: Will it bring economic independence to women? (wl_certpercc2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5c	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: Will it have other perceived effects? (wl_certperce2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5d.	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: I do not know about its effect yet (wl_certpercd2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5e.	How do you perceive/see the effect of land	Yes=1, No=0	

	certification on women: It will have no effect on women (w1_certpercb2)	
4.6	How confident are you that, in the event of your husband's death, you will be able to inherit your husband's land without facing challenges from others? (m2s2_3q6e)	<i>Very confident=1</i> <i>Confident=2</i> <i>Somewhat confident=3</i> <i>Not at all confident=4</i>
4.7	Do you think there are laws that adequately protect the land rights of women? (w1_llawpw2)	<i>Yes there are=1</i> <i>No there are not=2</i> <i>I do not know about this issue=888</i>
4.8	Do you think there are administrative/ judiciary institutions /arrangements that are CAPABLE of enforcing the land laws? (w1_llawenf2)	<i>Yes there are=1</i> <i>No there are not=2</i> <i>I do not know=888</i>

Enumerator: please ask the SECOND wife the following questions if the household is a POLYGAMY one (if more than one wife exists in a household).

Wife #2

SECTION 1: Land holdings within the household

Enumerator: Now I would like to ask you about each plot of land you possess, either only in your name or with other people in your household

1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Do you possess parcel [parcelid]? No= 0 Yes =1 If 'No' Skip to next parcel.	Does [parcelid] have any type of land certificate? No= 0 Yes =1 If 'No' Skip to next parcel.	What type of certification has been issued for [parcelid]?* First level=1 Second level=2 Both first level and second level = 3 I don't know = 888	To whom was the certificate for [parcelid] issued? Certificate issued jointly with spouse (husband) =1 The certificate is issued in my name only=2 Certificate issued to the household = 3 certificate issued to husband only = 4 I do not know =888	What names are on the certificate for [parcelid]? Both spouses' names =1 Only the name of both spouses stated on the certificate = 2 Certificate issued to the household and spouse name included only in the name list of the household= 3 I do not know =888	Whose photos are associated with the certificate for [parcelid]? Both spouse photos are on the certificate = 1 Only my photo is on the certificate = 2 Only my husband's photo is on the certificate = 3 No photo = 4 Husband photo on 1 st level, no photo on second=5 Wife photo on 1 st level, no photo on second=5 I do not know = 888 Not applicable = -997
w2_parcw1own	w2_parcw1cer	w2_parcw1t	w2_parcw1sit	w2_parcw1name	w2_parcw1pic

Enumerator: Ensure the parcel ID's and the text description for each parcel matches the household roster for land possession.

*Enumerator: use photo or digital image to show examples of: i) 1st level certificate/book of holding; and ii) 2nd level certificate/book of holding.

For parcels that are **solely OR jointly** owned by the respondent (i.e. where `parcwlown = 1`):

[illegible]

SECTION2

Enumerator: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about how land is dealt with in different family situations

2.0	In this kebele, in the event of divorce, how is land shared between the husband and spouse? (w2_ldiv2) Enumerator: Probe and code, select appropriate answer choice.	Both spouses share the land equally despite who contributed land to the marriage =1 The husband retains all the land under the HH possession =2 Each spouse takes only the plot they contributed to the marriage = 3 The wife will retain all the plots under the HH possession = 4 I do not know/have no experience about it = 5	(Code)
2.1	In this kebele, in the event of the death of a husband, how is land divided among family members? (w2lddeathh2) Enumerator: Probe and code, select appropriate answer choice.	The wife and children will inherit the land =1 The wife will inherit all the land =2 All the children will share the land equally =3 Only male children inherit the land = 4 The relatives (not wife or children) of the diseased inherit the land = 5	(Code)
2.2	In this kebele, do women bring dowry to marriage? (w2dowry2)	Yes=1 No=0 In the past yes, but not now=3	(Code)
2.3a.	If yes do they bring the following as a form of dowry to marriage: Land? (w2dowryta)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.3b.	Do they bring the following as a form of dowry to marriage: Cash? (w2dowrytb)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.3c.	Do they bring the following as a form of dowry to marriage: Animals? (w2dowrytc)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.3c.	Do they bring the following as a form of dowry to marriage: Other? (w2dowrytd)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.3d.	Do they bring the following as a form of dowry to marriage: Household goods? (w2dowryte)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.4	Did you bring a dowry to your marriage? (w2_w1dow)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.5a	If yes, Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Land? (w2_w1dowtt)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.5b.	Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Cash (w2_w1dowtt_b)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.5c	Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Animals? (w2_w1dowtt_c)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)

2.5d.	Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Other? (w2_wldowtt_d)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)
2.5e.	Did you bring the following as a form of dowry to your marriage: Household goods? (w2_wldowtt_e)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about land certification and women.

2.6	Did you know about the process of land registration and title certification that took place in your kebele? (w2klcert2)	Yes = 1 No= 0	(Code)
2.7	If yes, when did the process of land registration and title certification take place in your kebele? (w2_wiklcertyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)
2.8	Did you participate in the kebele meetings that discussed the process of land certification in your kebele? (w2lcertm2)	Yes=1 No= 0	(Code)
2.9	If yes, when did you participate in the kebele meetings that discussed the process of land certification in your kebele? (w2_wllcertmyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)
2.10	Have you ever been elected and served in the kebele land administration committee? (w2elect2)	Yes = 1 I don't know=888 if '0' or '888' skip to w1survpres	(Code)
2.11	If yes, when were you elected to serve on the kebele land administration committee? (w2_wlelectyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)
2.12	Were you present/consulted/interviewed by the surveyors when they came to measure your (also household's) land? (w2survpres2)	Yes, I was present and consulted = 1 Yes, I was present but not consulted = 2 No, I was not there= 3 Land not measured yet = 4 if 4, skip to next segment	(Code)
2.13	When did the surveyors come to measure your (also household's) land? (w2_w1survpresyr)	year in EC	(Numeric)

SECTION 3: Land-related disagreements

Enumerator: Now I am going to ask you about disagreements related to land.

3.1	How common are: Conflicting land claim following divorce disagreements for women in your kebele? (w2_disttypcom1)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.2	How common are: Conflicting land claim following inheritance disagreements for women in your kebele? (w2_disttypcom2)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.3	How common are: Boundary encroachment disagreements for women in your kebele? (w2_disttypcom3)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.4	How common are: Share-cropping and rental matter disagreements for women in your kebele? (w2_disttypcom4)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.5	How common are: Others disagreements for women in your kebele? (w2_disttypcom5)	Very common= 1 Somewhat common= 2 Not common=3	
3.6a.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Arbitration by elders? (w2_disphelp1)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6b.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Social court? (w2_disphelp2)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6c.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Kebele/ woreda administration? (w2_disphelp3)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6d.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Arbitration by relatives and parents of spouses? (w2_disphelp4)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6e.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Women affairs organizations? (w2_disphelp5)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.6f.	If a woman has a disagreement over her land, where can she go for help resolving this disagreement: Other? (w2_disphelp6)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.7	Have you been involved in any kind of land disagreement in the past two years? (w2_displ2y2)	Yes=1 No=0	
3.8	Did you lose land as a result of any land-related disagreements in the past two years (24 MONTHS)? (w2_displ2ylose2)	Yes=1 No=0	(Code)

Enumerator: Now I would like to ask you about any land disagreements on land OWNED by your household that you were involved in over the past two years (24 MONTHS).

3.10	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.15	3.16	3.17
During the last two years (24 MONTHS), were you involved in any land related disagreements on {parcel ID}?	What type of land related disagreement ? (probe and code, see codes)	How serious was the disagreement? (code)	Was it resolved? Yes = 1 No = 2 If No, skip to w1dispref	How was this dispute finally resolved? Ask if w1dispres=1 (code)	How long did it take to resolve the dispute? (in months) Ask if w1dispres=1	Where was the dispute referred to? Ask if w1dispres=2 (code)	For how long has this dispute been under deliberation? (in months) Ask if w1dispres=2
Yes = 1 No = 2 If No, Skip to next parcel							
w2_w1disp	w2_w1distyp	w2_w1disps	w2_w1dispres	w2_w1dispres m	w2_dispt	w2_dispref	w2_dispd

Type of disagreement codes (w2_w1distyp)	Degree of seriousness codes (w2_w1disps)	Disagreement resolution method codes (w2_w1dispres m , w2_dispref)
1= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims by non-family members 2= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims following divorce 3= Yegebagnal, i.e., conflicting land claims related to inheritance 4= Boundary / encroachment matters 5= Conflict that arise from exchange of parcels of land 6= Conflict that arise in relation to access to road 7= Conflict that arise in relation to water (flood) transfer 8= Sharecropping and rental matters 9= Others (specify)	1= Very serious 2= Serious 3= Somewhat serious 4= Not serious	1= Formal court 2= Shimagele, i.e., Elders council 3= Family's, relatives' or kin-group's internal mechanism 4= kebele/woreda administration 5= Others (specify)

SECTION 4: Perceptions related to land and land certificates.

Enumerator: Finally, I would like to ask you about your opinions on issues related to land and land certificates.

4.1	If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, do you think that the certificate will encourage you more to rent -OUT your plot of land? (w2_rentcert2)	Yes=1 I have no land in my name=3 I do not know =888 No=0	(Code)
4.2	If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, would/do you feel confident that you will get your land back if you rent it OUT to a relative? (w2_croutfam)	Yes=1 I have no land in my name=3 I do not know =888 No=0	(Code)
4.3	If you have land in your name and you have/or will get certificate of possession for it, would/do you feel confident that you will get your land back if you rent it OUT to a non-relative (i.e. neighbor, someone from another kebele, etc.)? (w2_croutnfam)	Yes=1 I have no land in my name=3 I do not know =888 No=0	(Code)
4.4	Will /has the land certification have any impact on your ability to negotiate whether or not you participate in land rental market (i.e. over the rental rate, length of contract, who land is lent to, etc)? (w2_rentcpart2)	Yes, it will improve my negotiation power=1 No impact at all=2 I do not know =888	(Code)
4.5a.	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: Will it enhance women's bargaining power within the household? (w2_certperca2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5b.	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: Will it bring economic independence to women? (w2_certpercc2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5c.	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: Will it have other perceived effects? (w2_certperce2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5d.	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: I do not know about its effect yet (w1_certpercd2)	Yes=1, No=0	
4.5e.	How do you perceive/see the effect of land certification on women: It will have no effect on women (w2_certpercb2)	Yes=1, No=0	

4.6	How confident are you that, in the event of your husband's death, you will be able to inherit your husband's land without facing challenges from others? (w2_m2s2_3q6e)	Very confident=1 Confident=2 Somewhat confident=3 Not at all confident=4	
4.7	Do you think there are laws that adequately protect the land rights of women? (w2_llawpw2)	Yes there are=1 No there are not=0 I do not know=888	(Code)

4.8	Do you think there are administrative/ judiciary institutions /arrangements that are CAPABLE of enforcing the land laws? (w2_llawenf2)	<i>Yes there are=1</i> <i>No there are not=0</i> <i>I do not know=888</i>	(Code)
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U.S. Agency for International Development

1300 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW

Washington, DC 20523

Tel: (202) 712-0000

Fax: (202) 216-3524

www.usaid.gov